

Project Crowdfunding: A New Regulated Industry for Ireland and Europe



GRID

CompliReg

Derek F Butler Founder & CEO **Grid Finance**

Chris Burge Co-Founder & CEO Spark Crowdfunding



fintech

Spark Crowdfunding



Opportunities & Challenges - regulatory, platforms, investors and end-users



Colin Canny Head of Originations Flender

Peter Oakes Founder Fintech Ireland & CompliReg



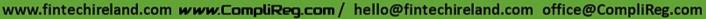


Against the backdrop of the new EU Regulation & Central **Bank Consultation**



Flender





Fintech UK



Project Crowdfunding: A New Regulated

Industry for Ireland and Europe

When: 1300-1430 (Irish/UK time)

Tuesday 27th April 2021

Register: https://fintechireland.com/events.html

Following a series of short presentations & panels by industry experts, we will hold a roundtable discussion on

the Central Bank of Ireland Consultation including a response.

More speakers to be announced soon. Interested? Contact

Peter Oakes, Fintech Ireland



Slide Presentation Location



www.CompliReg.com

www.FintechIreland.com

You can locate slide presentation and video at:

https://fintechireland.com/events.html

https://FintechIreland.com – go to 'Events' tab and locate in date order (i.e. 27th April 2021)









Agenda, Presenters & Audience



@FintechIreland @CompliReg
#crowdfunding



Agenda





1300-1310 (10 mins): Welcome & Opening Presentation

Peter Oakes, Founder Fintech Ireland

1310-1340 (30 mins): Crowdfunding Expert Presentations



Derek F Butler

- Derek F. Butler Founder and Chief Executive Officer, GRID Finance
- Chris Burge Co-Founder & CEO, Spark Crowdfunding





Christopher Burge



Colin Canny

1340-1400 (20 mins): Panel Discussion, Q&A with Speakers

1400-1430 (30 mins): Roundtable, additional Q&As, thank you to speakers, last words. POLL

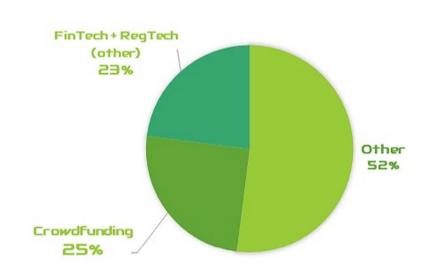




Today's Audience Where you are coming from

25% Crowdfunding / 23% FinTech + RegTech (other) / Other

- Other = Financial Institutions, IT, Cloud Computing, Software, Government Agencies (including Embassies / Trade Agencies), Education, Professional Services Firms (Law, Accounting, Compliance/Regulatory, IT, Recruitment) Tech Hubs
 - Financial Institutions = Banks, Insurers,
 MiFID/Asset/Fund Management & Brokers (where not in 'fintech')



Source: Eventbrite Registration of 107 registered attendees 1000am 27/04/2021

compline Connected to the Fintech Ecosystem Network





Tracking 400 'fintech' network companies – names, executives, business type



5,740+ Twitter followers @FintechIreland

 14,000+ total twitter followers across all fintech handles



260+ Fintech Ireland Surveys Received

https://fintechireland.com/fintech-survey.html



2,500+ network subscribers to Fintech Ireland

https://fintechireland.com/get-involved.html



2,280+ LinkedIn Company Page Followers/ 1,600+ LinkedIn Group Members

- https://www.linkedin.com/groups/8321352/
- https://www.linkedin.com/company/fintech-ireland



150,000+ web visitors a year



95+ events (presentations at local & international events)



9,700+ audience at events to date

Source: Fintech Ireland





So, you want to be a Virtual Asset Service Provider?



Roundtable/Workshop: Thursday, 6th May 2021 (3pm Irish time)



Peter Oakes Founder, CompliReq Fintech Ireland, FintechNI.com & Fintech UK

Further subject matter experts to be announced. Interested in sharing insights? Get in touch!



Stephen Fletcher Consultant, CompliReg

What: Workshop: So, you what to be a Virtual Asset Service Provider? Regulation, Supervision and Money Laundering When: Thursday 6th May 2021. 15:00-16:30 Irish/UK time

(09:00-1030 US Eastern Time).

Where: Online Event

Cost: Free

Registration: https://fintechireland.com/events.html

FinTech Ireland is partnering with **Complines** and other subject matter experts to deliver a webinar on the new requirements for Virtual Asset Service Providers which took effect in Ireland on Friday 23rd April.

Summary: Several firms may be able to avail of the 3-month transition period for registration. While they have a head start on other firms that must register before servicing clients, what obligations do transitioning firms have right now? What is the registration process and what are the regulatory, legal and compliance obligations for VASPs.

Compliked is currently working on several virtual asset applications.







Highlights from Fintech Ireland Survey

– NB Key Challenges



Fintech Ireland Survey



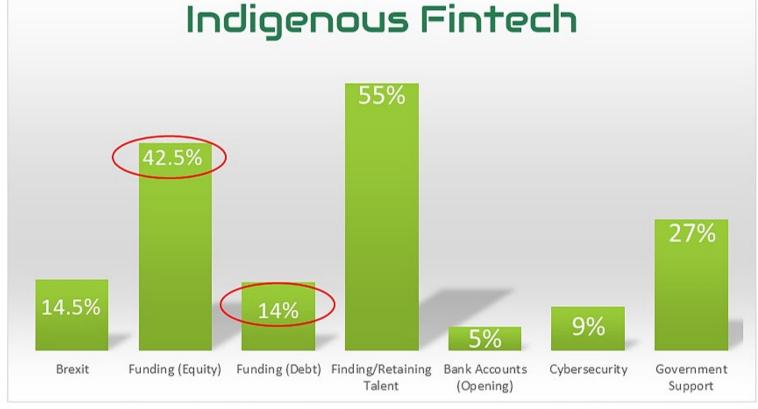
(sample of answers to some questions)



How to Read Chart.

42.5% of respondents identified Equity Funding as a Key Challenge

27% of respondents identified Debt Funding as a Key Challenge







Fintech Ireland Survey / Census



Ongoing Fintech Survey / Census

- for all fintech firms on the Island of Ireland
- 275+ responses
- 24 questions straightforward questions
- > 65% response rate on Freeform Feedback
- 12 mins = average time to complete
- 1st step to joining the Maps



https://fintechireland.com/fintech-survey.html



The Fintech Ireland Maps Indigenous (v4) & International (v1)



NB: A couple of logos have been updated following the release of the Maps on 15 March 2021. Indigenous Map is no v4.1 and Internal Map is now v1.1

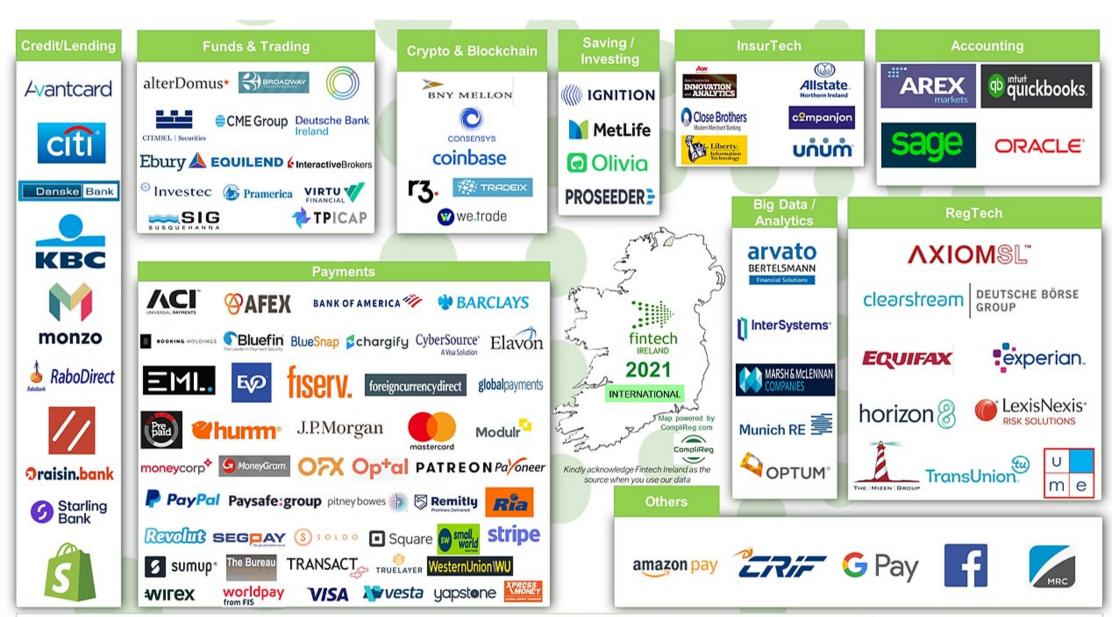




Source: Fintech Ireland, Peter Oakes & Peter O'Halloran







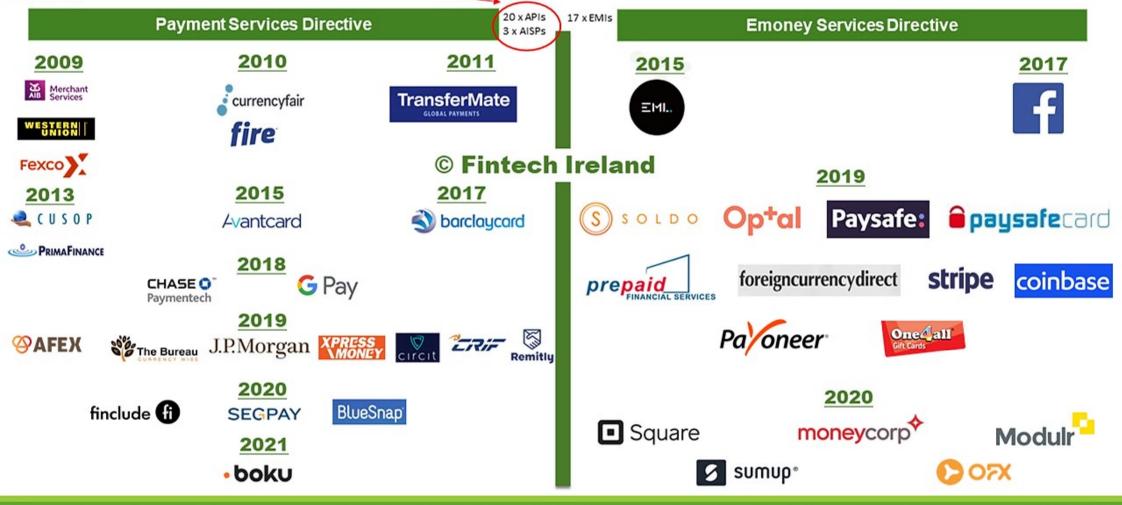


CompliReg.com

Emoney & Payment Services Firms Authorised



CBI register records SWFS in Ireland [V5.1 as at 25/03/2021]





Crowdfunding Marketing Requirements CBI – Consultation Paper 141 (1/2)



- CBI to be designated competent authority
- Empowered to publish national marketing requirements by Regulation (EU) 2020/1503 (7th October)
- Consultation Period 13 April 13 July 2021
 - https://fintechireland.com/consultations.html (or CBI's website)





Crowdfunding Marketing Requirements CBI – Consultation Paper 141 (2/2)



- What: Marketing Outcomes:
 - > must be fair, clear and not misleading and consistent with the information in the Key Investment Sheet (KIIS)
 - must be clearly identifiable as marketing communications
 - must ensure that marketing communications do not disproportionately encourage investment in any one crowdfunding project
- How: certain advertising requirements for CSPs will be inserted into the CBI's Consumer Protection Code
- Why: The outcome being that Irish consumers receive the same protections as regards advertising communications as is required for other financial services.





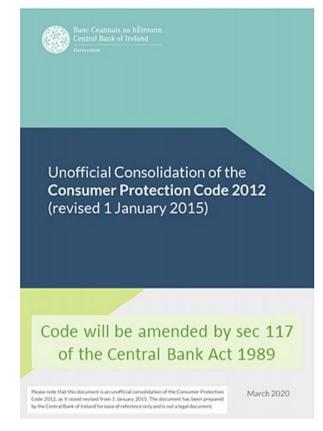


Crowdfunding Marketing Requirements Impact on Consumer Protection Code



CSPs:

- must include a regulatory disclosure statement (Code 9.1)
- to ensure that an advertisement's design, presentation and content (Code 9.2 & 9.3)
 - is clear, fair, accurate and not misleading
 - does not influence a consumer's attitude to the advertised product by ambiguity, exaggeration or omission
- must ensure that an advertisement is designed so it can be reasonably understood to be an advertisement (Code 9.4, 9.5 & 9.6)
 - > name is shown and key information is prominent and not disguised.
- > ensure that warning statements meet certain criteria relating to presentation and should appear simultaneously with any benefits advertised (Code 9.8)
 - warnings are not required if the advertisement does not refer to the benefits of a product or service but only names the product or service and/or invites a consumer to discuss the product or service in more detail with the regulated entity (Code 9.9).







CSPs:

- subject to specific requirements to ensure that any recommendations or commendations quoted within an advertisement are fair, accurate and not misleading and attributed to its source (Code 9.13)
 - > consent of author of recommendation or commendation required.
 - > state if author is *in any way connected* or has <u>received reward</u> in relation to the recommendation or commendation (Code Provision 9.14)
- using comparisons or contrasts in advertisements <u>must use verified</u> facts, or <u>use reasonable assumptions</u>, and be presented in a clear, fair and balanced way and <u>not omit anything material</u> to the comparison or contrast (Code 9.16)
- > ensure that advertisement containing acronyms state what the letters stand for (Code 9.17)







- Other specific requirements for CSPs where an advertisement provides certain information:
 - advertisement refers to impact of taxation (Code 9.41);
 - advertised product or service is denominated or priced in a foreign currency (Code 9.46);
 - past performance or simulated future performance details to be disclosed in an advertisement (warnings are required) (Code 9.36 and 9.39);
 - statement, promise or forecast is contained in an advertisement (Code 9.11);
 - advertisement describes a product or service as free (Code 9.18):
 - qualifying criteria for pricing or benefiting from savings is included in the advertisement (Code 9.7); and
 - promotional or introductory interest rates are referred to (Code 9.10).







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 - qualifying criteria for pricing or benefiting from savings is included in the advertisement (Code 9.7); and
 - promotional or introductory interest rates are referred to (Code 9.10).







Crowdfunding Marketing Requirements Proposed Warning Statement



WARNING "Investment in this crowdfunding project entails risks, including the risk of partial or entire loss of the money invested. Your investment is not covered by the deposit guarantee schemes established in accordance with Directive 2014/49/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council (*). Nor is your investment covered by the investor compensation schemes established in accordance with Directive 97/9/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council (**).

You may not receive any return on your investment.

This is not a savings product and we advise you not to invest more than 10 % of your net worth in crowdfunding projects.

You may not be able to sell the investment instruments when you wish. If you are able to sell them, you may nonetheless incur losses."

"The value of your investment may go down as well as up".

 CBI not proposing above standard 'investment warning' as not consistent with the investor warning to be contained in the crowdfunding Key Investment Information Sheet

 See proposed warning in adjacent image





- Option A WARNING "Investment in crowdfunding projects entails risks, including the risk of partial or entire loss of the money invested."
- Option B WARNING "Investment in crowdfunding projects entails risks, including the risk of partial or entire loss of the money invested. Your investment is not covered by a deposit guarantee scheme or by an investor compensation scheme."

Note: The lengthier, more detailed warning outlined on previous slide will be required in the KIIS, and should reinforce the shorter version proposed for advertisements.

Poll x 2 (Option A or B) and (Other Wording)



Crowdfunding Marketing Requirements Why / Intended Outcomes



- CBI says proposals for 'certain advertising requirements' aims to create an environment where investors:
 - have clear and consistent presentation of information in advertisements;
 - receive an equivalent level of protection in relation to marketing communications for crowdfunding as are in place for other regulated financial services; and
 - understand the risk of potential loss of some or all money invested in relation to their crowdfunding investments







Roundtable / Discussion



Crowdfunding Marketing Requirements Consumer Protection Code - What's Next?



- "We would welcome your responses to the questions detailed below and any other views on the proposed requirements you feel are relevant to this Consultation Paper" - CBI
- Closing date for submissions is 13 July 2021
- Remember, to get the regulation you want, we need to engage!
- See other consultation relevant to fintech
 - https://fintechireland.com/consultations.html
- Polls CBI Questions 1-3 for discussion at 2-230pm (CBI Question 4 addressed above)

Ouestion 1:

Do you support the proposal to apply national marketing requirements to CSPs, as foreseen by the Crowdfunding Regulation?

Question 2:

Do you consider all of the proposed advertising requirements for CSPs are appropriate to the business model of CSPs. If not, please specify:

- 1. which provision is not appropriate and why; and
- whether the entire provision should not apply, or whether it could be amended to fit with the CSP business model.

Question 3:

Do you consider that there should be additional advertising requirements for CSPs, appropriate to their business model, in addition to those proposed here? If so, please provide details.

Question 4:

Do you prefer Option A or Option B as the proposed warning to be required in advertisements? Please explain your reasons for this preference.





Crowdfunding Marketing Requirements Chapter 1 - Consumer Protection Code



- Chapter 1 Scope
 - Crowdfunding Service Providers inserted into the Chapter
 - "Where regulated entities are providing Crowdfunding Services only the following sections of the Code apply: Chapter 9, Advertising Requirements 9.1 to 9.11, 9.13, 9.14, 9.16 to 9.18, 9.36, 9.39, 9.41, 9.46 and 9.53"



Crowdfunding Marketing Requirements Chapter 9 - Consumer Protection Code



Chapter 9

CHAPTER 9 - ADVERTISING REQUIREMENTS

The following paragraph in bold is inserted into the box headed "Clarification of Scope" in Chapter 9 as follows:

CLARIFICATION OF SCOPE

Consumer Credit, Payment Services, Electronic Money and Crowdfunding

- a) Where regulated entities are providing credit under credit agreements which fall within the scope of the European Communities (Consumer Credit Agreements) Regulations 2010 (S.I. No. 281 of 2010), the Provisions in this Chapter do not apply.
- b) Where regulated entities are providing payment services and/or issuing electronic money, only Provisions 9.1 to 9.18, 9.30 and 9.31 apply.
- c) Where regulated entities are providing crowdfunding services which fall within the scope of the Crowdfunding Regulations, EU 1503/2020 and Provisions 9.1 to 9.11, 9.13, 9.14, 9.16 to 9.18, 9.36, 9.39, 9.41, 9.46 and 9.53".

New Provision 9.53:

A new Provision is added in Chapter 9 of the 2012 Code and will contain the following paragraph and warning:

9.53 A Crowdfunding Service Provider must ensure that advertisements shall carry the following risk warning:

[WARNING "Investment in crowdfunding projects entails risks, including the risk of partial or entire loss of the money invested."]

Or

[WARNING "Investment in crowdfunding projects entails risks, including the risk of partial or entire loss of the money invested. Your investment is not covered by a deposit guarantee scheme or by an investor compensation scheme."]





Crowdfunding Marketing Requirements Chapter 12 - Consumer Protection Code (1/2)



Chapter 12 Definitions (Article 2 Regulation 2020/1503/EU)

Definition section to be amended to include (immediately after the definition for Credit Institutions): "Crowdfunding Service Providers" as per Article 2 Regulation 2020/1503/EU

- means a legal person who provides crowdfunding services;
- 'crowdfunding service' means the matching of business funding interests of investors and project owners through the use of a crowdfunding platform and which consists of any of the following activities:
 - (i) the facilitation of granting of loans;
 - (ii) the placing without a firm commitment basis, as referred to in point (7) of Section A of Annex I to Directive 2014/65/EU, of transferable securities and admitted instruments for crowdfunding purposes issued by project owners or a special purpose vehicle, and the reception and transmission of client orders, as referred to in point (1) of that Section, in relation to those transferable securities and admitted instruments for crowdfunding purposes;







Crowdfunding Marketing Requirements Chapter 12 - Consumer Protection Code (2/2)



- Chapter 12 Definitions (Article 2 Regulation 2020/1503/EU)
- •'loan' means an agreement whereby an investor makes available to a project owner an agreed amount of money for an agreed period of time and whereby the project owner assumes an unconditional obligation to repay that amount to the investor, together with the accrued interest, in accordance with the instalment payment schedule;
- 'crowdfunding platform' means a publicly accessible internet-based information system operated or managed by a crowdfunding service provider;







Upcoming Events

We have a lot of events planned. Details to be released. If you have an idea <u>and plan</u>, get in contact



So, you want to be a Virtual Asset Service Provider?



Roundtable/Workshop: Thursday, 6th May 2021 (3pm Irish time)



Peter Oakes
Founder, **CompliReg**Fintech Ireland, FintechNI.com &
Fintech UK

Further subject matter experts to be announced. Interested in sharing insights?

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Stephen Fletcher Consultant, What: Workshop: So, you what to be a Virtual Asset Service Provider? Regulation, Supervision and Money Laundering When: Thursday 6th May 2021. 15:00-16:30 Irish/UK time

(09:00-1030 US Eastern Time).

Where: Online Event

Cost: Free

Registration: https://fintechireland.com/events.html

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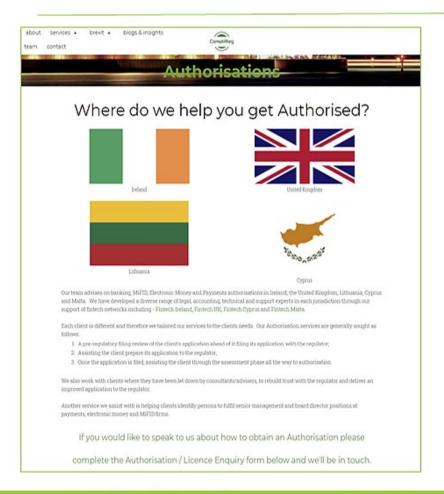


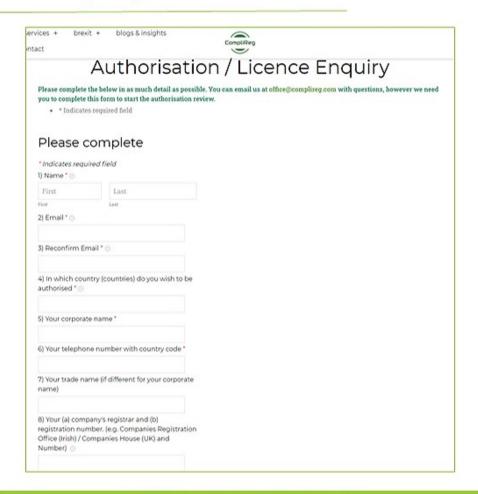
CompliReg Expertise





Authorisation / Licence Enquiry





Peter Oakes, Founder of Fintech Ireland & Fintech UK, recognised Leading Fintech Consultant: Chambers & Partners 2021





Peter Oakes, who has vast international regulatory experience as a former director of the Central Bank of Ireland.

Clients say:

- Peter is high-profile, he has very strong governance capabilities and is very good for a regulated FinTech company
- his area of expertise is in licensed applications with the Central Bank. He can explain what is required in black and white from the regulator but also what is left unsaid
- Peter would be my first port of call for any FinTech looking to obtain an e-money licence
- Peter's reputation really helps; he's top of the list of local Dublin-based regulatory consultants







Peter Oakes

FintechIreland.com FintechUK.com CompliReg.com







Presenter – Peter Oakes





Director (INED), Susquehanna International (Ireland), Fintech / Regulated MIFID options market maker

www.sig.com



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Law



International Central Banking & Regulatory Experience





Banc Ceannais na hÉireann Central Bank of Ireland

Eurosystem

Director of Enforcement & AML/CFT Supervision (Senior Management Committee)



Senior Officer, Legal Division & Registrar, Federal Tribunal

Organisations went through transformational change.

All now focussed on innovation, fintech and digital transformation.



(Consultant) Advisor to Deputy Governor of Banking Supervision (Supervision/Enforcement)



(FSA) Enforcement Lawyer

@fintechireland@oakeslaw





Fintech Ireland International Network US, UK and Northern Ireland





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Twitter: @FintechUK HQ

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Wrap-Up, Thank You and Get in Touch



Get in Touch



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